Condensed interim financial statements for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 and Independent auditor's review report

Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Board of Directors of Unique Mining Services Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated and separate statements of financial position of Unique Mining Services Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and of Unique Mining Services Public Company Limited, respectively, as at 31 March 2023; the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023; and condensed notes ("interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

Emphasis of matter

I draw attention to Note 2 to the interim financial statements which describes that the Group and the Company incurred a net loss for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 of Baht 8.9 million and Baht 8.8 million, respectively. As of that date, the Group and the Company's current liabilities exceeded current assets by Baht 609.3 million and Baht 676.1 million, respectively, and the deficit balances were Baht 955.2 million and Baht 955.1 million, respectively. However, the Group and the Company has obtained financial support from the ultimate parent company and is implementing policies and procedures in an attempt to manage its liquidity risk and other circumstances. These circumstances indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Group's and the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. My conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.

(Wilai Buranakittsopon) Certified Public Accountant Registration No. 3920

KPMG Phoomchai Audit Ltd. Bangkok 11 May 2023

Statement of financial position

		Consolidated		Separate	
		financial statements		financial s	statements
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
Assets	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
			(in Be	aht)	
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		104,621,745	34,716,335	10,912,369	23,392,543
Trade receivables	3, 4	78,142,899	41,694,188	59,048,830	27,068,713
Other receivables	3	19,539,717	16,358,428	19,209,781	16,327,832
Current portion of lease receivables	5	2,953,603	2,913,882	2,953,603	2,913,882
Short-term loan to related parties	3	-	-	40,750,000	
Inventories		5,747,366	11,003,184	5,655,714	10,914,519
Other current assets		3,390,363	3,846,719	2,634,214	3,744,806
Total current assets		214,395,693	110,532,736	141,164,511	84,362,295
Non-current assets					
Restricted deposit at financial institution	11	1,733,898	1,733,898	-	-
Investments in subsidiaries	6	-	-	183,273,832	139,023,855
Lease receivables	5	54,414,351	55,167,816	54,414,351	55,167,816
Investment properties		158,785,651	161,315,010	158,785,651	161,315,010
Property, plant and equipment	7	456,234,656	429,609,020	349,943,827	322,060,158
Right-of-use assets		4,397,601	4,760,020	4,397,601	4,760,020
Digital assets		13,328,624	6,960,196	13,328,624	6,960,196
Intangible assets		238,503	256,637	214,502	230,351
Other non-current assets		22,042,813	7,932,046	13,424,353	5,436,104
Total non-current assets		711,176,097	667,734,643	777,782,741	694,953,510
Total assets		925,571,790	778,267,379	918,947,252	779,315,805

Statement of financial position

Net cash used in operating activities

		Consol	idated	Sepa	rate
Net cash used in operating activities		financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
Liabilities and equity	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
			(in Be	aht)	
Current liabilities					
Short-term loans from financial institution	8	31,068,947	33,079,085	31,068,947	33,079,085
Trade payables		44,412,011	27,983,282	29,279,664	18,020,935
Other payables	3	51,449,715	41,091,230	48,461,660	40,434,474
Current portion of lease liabilities	3, 8	1,485,232	1,464,083	1,485,232	1,464,083
Short-term loans from related parties	3, 8	688,937,000	545,337,000	701,937,000	558,337,000
Accrued expenses		5,086,700	16,995,830	4,060,959	16,319,919
Other current liabilities		1,289,153	742,823	1,007,073	426,029
Total current liabilities		823,728,758	666,693,333	817,300,535	668,081,525
Non-current liabilities					
Lease liabilities	3, 8	2,435,398	2,814,735	2,435,398	2,814,735
Provision for employee benefits		3,733,713	3,601,180	3,435,782	3,314,965
Other non-current liabilities		2,347,374	2,918,802	2,347,374	2,918,802
Total non-current liabilities		8,516,485.00	9,334,717	8,218,554.00	9,048,502
Total liabilities		832,245,243	676,028,050	825,519,089	677,130,027
Equity					
Share capital					
Authorised share capital		572,599,797	572,599,797	572,599,797	572,599,797
Issued and paid-up share capital		572,599,797	572,599,797	572,599,797	572,599,797
Share premium on ordinary shares		465,419,213	465,419,213	465,419,213	465,419,213
Retained earnings (deficit)					
Appropriated to legal reserve		10,500,000	10,500,000	10,500,000	10,500,000
Deficit		(955,192,478)	(946,279,673)	(955,090,847)	(946,333,232)
Equity attributable to owners of the parent		93,326,532	102,239,337	93,428,163	102,185,778
Non-controlling interests		15	(8)		
Total equity		93,326,547	102,239,329	93,428,163	102,185,778
Total liabilities and equity		925,571,790	778,267,379	918,947,252	779,315,805

Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial st	tatements	financial st	atements
	Three-month period		Three-mon	th period
	ended 31	March	ended 31	March
	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(in Bo	aht)	
Revenue				
Revenue from sales of goods	67,065,213	65,838,429	67,065,213	65,838,429
Revenue from rendering of services	34,619,510	19,116,383	11,938,441	6,143,948
Revenue from digital assets mining	5,060,132		5,060,132	-
Total revenues	106,744,855	84,954,812	84,063,786	71,982,377
Costs				
Costs of sales of goods	61,039,751	55,685,121	61,039,751	55,685,121
Costs of rendering of services	27,279,741	14,859,150	6,993,147	2,836,511
Costs of digital assets mining	11,571,850		11,571,850	-
Total costs	99,891,342	70,544,271	79,604,748	58,521,632
Gross profits	6,853,513	14,410,541	4,459,038	13,460,745
Other income	2,004,067	285,523	3,778,830	1,616,597
Profit before expenses	8,857,580	14,696,064	8,237,868	15,077,342
Selling expenses	2,249,842	1,570,535	2,249,841	1,570,535
Administrative expenses	8,053,408	11,900,497	7,421,759	10,096,738
Total expenses	10,303,250	13,471,032	9,671,600	11,667,273
Profit (loss) from operating activities	(1,445,670)	1,225,032	(1,433,732)	3,410,069
Finance costs	(7,243,745)	(5,082,989)	(7,323,883)	(5,133,674)
Loss for the period	(8,689,415)	(3,857,957)	(8,757,615)	(1,723,605)
Tax expense	(223,390)	-	-	-
Loss for the period	(8,912,805)	(3,857,957)	(8,757,615)	(1,723,605)
Other comprehensive income for the period		-		-
Net cash used in operating activities	(8,912,805)	(3,857,957)	(8,757,615)	(1,723,605)
Net cash used in operating activities				
Owners of the parent	(8,912,805)	(3,857,957)	(8,757,615)	(1,723,605)
Non-controlling interests		-		-
Loss for the period	(8,912,805)	(3,857,957)	(8,757,615)	(1,723,605)
Total comprehensive income attributable to:				
Owners of the parent	(8,912,805)	(3,857,957)	(8,757,615)	(1,723,605)
Non-controlling interests				-
Total comprehensive income for the period	(8,912,805)	(3,857,957)	(8,757,615)	(1,723,605)
Basic loss per share	(0.008)	(0.003)	(0.008)	(0.002)

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

		Consolidated financial statements						
			Retained earn	nings (deficit)				
	Issued and				Equity attributable	Non-		
	paid-up share				to owners of	controlling	Total	
	capital	Share premium	Legal reserve	Deficit	the parent	interests	equity	
				(in Baht)				
Three-month period ended 31 March 2022								
Balance at 1 January 2022	572,599,797	465,419,213	10,500,000	(874,629,654)	173,889,356	(8)	173,889,348	
Comprehensive income for the period								
Loss	-	-	-	(3,857,957)	(3,857,957)	-	(3,857,957)	
Other comprehensive income							-	
Total comprehensive income for the period				(3,857,957)	(3,857,957)		(3,857,957)	
Balance at 31 March 2022	572,599,797	465,419,213	10,500,000	(878,487,611)	170,031,399	(8)	170,031,391	

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

	Consolidated financial statements							
			Retained earnings (deficit)					
	Issued and				Equity attributable	Non-		
	paid-up share				to owners of	controlling	Total	
	capital	Share premium	Legal reserve	Deficit	the parent	interests	equity	
				(in Baht)				
Three-month period ended 31 March 2023								
Balance at 1 January 2023	572,599,797	465,419,213	10,500,000	(946,279,673)	102,239,337	(8)	102,239,329	
Comprehensive income for the period								
Loss	-	-	-	(8,912,805)	(8,912,805)	-	(8,912,805)	
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquisition of non-controlling interests						23	23	
Total comprehensive income for the period				(8,912,805)	(8,912,805)	23	(8,912,782)	
Balance at 31 March 2023	572,599,797	465,419,213	10,500,000	(955,192,478)	93,326,532	15	93,326,547	

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

		Separate financial statements						
		Retained earnings (deficit)						
	Issued and paid-up share capital	Share premium	Legal reserve (in Baht)	Deficit	Total equity			
Three-month period ended 31 March 2022								
Balance at 1 January 2022	572,599,797	465,419,213	10,500,000	(880,135,218)	168,383,792			
Comprehensive income for the period								
Loss	-	-	-	(1,723,605)	(1,723,605)			
Other comprehensive income					-			
Total comprehensive income for the period				(1,723,605)	(1,723,605)			
Balance at 31 March 2022	572,599,797	465,419,213	10,500,000	(881,858,823)	166,660,187			
Three-month period ended 31 March 2023								
Balance at 1 January 2023	572,599,797	465,419,213	10,500,000	(946,333,232)	102,185,778			
Comprehensive income for the period								
Loss	-	-	-	(8,757,615)	(8,757,615)			
Other comprehensive income					-			
Total comprehensive income for the period				(8,757,615)	(8,757,615)			
Balance at 31 March 2023	572,599,797	465,419,213	10,500,000	(955,090,847)	93,428,163			

Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Consolic financial st		Separate financial statements Three-month period ended	
	Three-month p	eriod ended		
	31-M	lar	31-M	lar
	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(in Bah	<i>t</i>)	
Cash flows from operating activities				
Loss for the period	(8,912,805)	(3,857,957)	(8,757,615)	(1,723,605)
Adjustments to reconcile loss to cash receipts (payments)				
Tax expense	223,390	-	-	-
Finance costs	7,243,745	5,082,989	7,323,883	5,133,674
Depreciation and amortisation	9,943,134	6,864,390	7,230,738	4,045,694
Revenue from digital assets mining	(5,060,132)	-	(5,060,132)	-
Reversal of impairment loss on assets	(1,308,297)	-	(1,308,297)	-
Provision for employee benefits	132,533	137,628	120,817	97,553
Disposal of property, plant and equipment	1	-	1	-
Reversal of impairment loss from trade receivables	(7,202)	(7,202)	(7,202)	(7,202)
Reversal of loss on inventory devaluation	-	(531,350)	-	(531,350)
Interest income	(1,274,835)	(86,794)	(1,574,670)	(85,197)
	979,532	7,601,704	(2,032,477)	6,929,567
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Trade receivables	(36,441,509)	(5,749,019)	(31,972,915)	(5,326,635)
Other receivables	(3,179,686)	(8,330,280)	(2,580,511)	(8,130,450)
Lease receivables	713,744	(3,870,259)	713,744	(3,870,259)
Inventories	5,255,818	(3,103,239)	5,258,805	(3,107,816)
Other current assets	456,356	1,045,517	1,110,592	1,081,435
Deposits	-	(73,142)	-	(73,142)
Other non-current assets	223,390	-	-	-
Trade payables	16,428,729	2,358,508	11,258,729	2,030,293
Other payables	2,599,744	(1,221,052)	423,489	(2,204,945)
Accrued expenses	(11,910,758)	71,221	(12,260,587)	557,372
Other current liabilities	546,330	6,789	581,044	-
Other non-current liabilities	(571,428)	144,224	(571,428)	144,224
Net cash used in operating activities	(24,899,738)	(11,119,028)	(30,071,515)	(11,970,356)
Taxes paid	(171,507)	(497,525)	171,751	(275,510)
Net cash used in operating activities	(25,071,245)	(11,616,553)	(29,899,764)	(12,245,866)

Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial st	tatements	financial s	tatements	
	Three-month J	period ended	Three-month period ended		
	31-N	/lar	31-N	Aar	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(in Ba	ht)		
Cash flows from investing activities					
Acquisition of investment in subsidiaries	-	-	(44,249,977)	-	
Short-term loans to related parties	-	-	(40,750,000)	-	
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(45,326,174)	(105,377,079)	(37,801,320)	(105,343,117)	
Interest received	1,273,232	85,197	1,273,232	85,197	
Net cash used in investing activities	(44,052,942)	(105,291,882)	(121,528,065)	(105,257,920)	
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from share capital payment from non-controlling					
interest	23	-	-	-	
Proceeds from short-term loans from financial institutions	21,068,947	36,130,629	21,068,947	36,130,629	
Repayment of short-term loans from financial institutions	(23,079,085)	(27,932,860)	(23,079,085)	(27,932,860)	
Proceeds from short-term loans from related parties	143,600,000	112,337,000	143,600,000	112,337,000	
Repayment of short-term loans from related parties	-	-	-	(1,000,000)	
Payment of lease liabilities	(358,188)	(204,079)	(358,188)	(204,079)	
Finance costs paid	(2,202,100)	(1,104,893)	(2,284,019)	(1,157,359)	
Net cash from financing activities	139,029,597	119,225,797	138,947,655	118,173,331	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	69,905,410	2,317,362	(12,480,174)	669,545	
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	34,716,335	21,743,335	23,392,543	7,376,027	
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March	104,621,745	24,060,697	10,912,369	8,045,572	
Non-cash transactions					
Payables for acquisition of plant and equipment	4,542,688	152,426	4,486,566	126,425	
Payables for acquisition of intangible asset		13,869		6,700	

Unique Mining Services Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 (Unaudited)

Note Contents

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These notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

The interim financial statements issued for Thai regulatory reporting purposes are prepared in the Thai language. These English language financial statements have been prepared from the Thai language statutory financial statements and were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 11 May 2023.

1 Basis of preparation of the interim financial statements

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in the same format as the annual financial statements together with notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis ("interim financial statements") in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) No. 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions and applicable rules and regulations of the Thai Securities and Exchange Commission. The interim financial statements focus on new activities, events and circumstances to avoid repetition of information previously reported in annual financial statements. Accordingly, these interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of Unique Mining Services Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries ("the Group") and Unique Mining Services Public Company Limited ("the Company") for the year ended 31 December 2022.

In preparing these interim financial statements, judgements and estimates are made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The accounting policies, methods of computation and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that described in the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

2 Current operations

The Group and the Company incurred a net loss for three-month period ended 31 March 2023 of Baht 8.9 million and Baht 8.8 million, respectively (for the three-month period ended 31 March 2022: net loss of Baht 3.9 million and Baht 1.7 million, respectively). As of that date, the Group's and the Company's current liabilities exceeded current assets by Baht 609.3 million and Baht 676.1 million, respectively (31 December 2022: Baht 556.2 million and Baht 583.7 million, respectively) and the deficit balances were Baht 955.2 million and Baht 955.1 million, respectively (31 December 2022: Baht 946.3 million, respectively). These circumstances indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Group's and the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

The Company has received financial assistance from Thoresen Thai Agencies Public Company Limited ("TTA"), the ultimate parent company, in form of promissory notes which are payable upon the lender's request. As at 31 March 2023, the Company had outstanding short-term borrowings from TTA of Baht 688.9 million (*31 December 2022: Baht 545.3 million*). The ultimate parent company issued the letter to confirm that the ultimate parent company and its subsidiaries will not call back the liabilities due from the Company in the next 12 months unless the Company has sufficient funds to meet these obligations earlier.

Moreover, the Group and the Company are in process of solving the financial position, financial performance and financial liquidity problems of the Group and the Company by implementing policies and procedures in an attempt to manage its liquidity risk and other circumstances, increasing efficiency of asset usage, service income and other income. Improving current businesses performance and modifying the financial structure by plan to sell of non-operating assets.

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the Group and the Company will realise its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. Therefore, the financial statements have not included any adjustment of the value of assets to realisable value, or of liabilities to the amounts eventually due, and reclassification of accounts, which may be necessary if the Group and the Company is not able to continue as a going concern.

Caution sign

The Stock Exchange of Thailand ("SET") posted a "C" (Caution) sign on the Company's securities traded on the SET when the Group's and the Company's total equity balances were less than 50% of the Group's and the Company's total paid-up share capital which the Company has already published a plan to resolve this cause.

3 Related Parties

Relationships with subsidiaries, key managements, and other related parties do not have material changes during the period.

Configure transactions with related parties	Consoli financial st		Separate financial statements	
Significant transactions with related parties Three-month period ended 31 March	2023	2022	2023	2022
Three-month period ended 51 March	2023	(in thousa		2022
Ultimate parent		(in mousur	ia Dani)	
Service expenses (included in administrative				
expenses)	440	440	440	440
Finance costs	7,354	4,963	7,354	4,963
Finance costs	7,554	4,905	7,554	4,905
Subsidiaries				
Revenue from rendering of services	_	_	1,500	1,424
Finance costs	-	-	80	51
I mance costs	-	-	80	51
Other related party				
Revenue from rendering of services	1,467	_	1,467	_
Revenue from rendering of services	1,407	-	1,407	-
Key management personnel				
Key management personnel compensation				
Short-term benefits	1,412	1,452	1,412	1,039
Post-employment benefits	51	49	51	40
		42	51	40
Total key management personnel	1 4(2	1 501	1 4(2	1 070
compensation	1,463	1,501	1,463	1,079

Balances as at 31 March 2023 and 31 December 2022 with related parties were as follows:

			solidated l statements		Separate financial statement		
		31 March	31 Decem	ıber	31 March	31 December	
		2023	2022		2023	2022	
			(in t	thousand I	Baht)		
Other receivables							
Subsidiaries		-	-		1,347	978	
Other related parties		445		29	445	729	
Total	-	445	7	29	1,792	1,707	
	Interes 31	st rate 31	Se 31	parate fir	ancial statem	ents 31	
	December	March	December			March	
Short-term loans to	2022	2023	2022	Increase	e Decrease	2023	
	(% per a	innum)		(in tho	usand Baht)		
Subsidiaries	-	6.00	-	40,750	/	40,750	
Total			-	,		40,750	
		~			~		
			solidated		Separa		
			l statements	1	financial st		
		31 March	31 Decem	iber	31 March	31 December	
		2023	2022 (in	thousand I	2023	2022	
Other payables			(111)	inousana 1	Suni)		
Ultimate parent		38,245	33,02	าง	38,245	22.028	
Subsidiaries		36,243	55,02	20	53,245	33,028 54	
Other related parties		-	2,0	78	55	2,078	
Total		38,245	35,10		38,298	35,160	
		00,213			00,270	00,100	
Retention							
Other related party		2,151	2,1	51	2,151	2,151	
	Interes 31	st rate 31	Cons 31	solidated	financial state	ements 31	
	December	March	December			March	
Short-term loans from	2022	2023	2022	Increase	e Decrease	2023	
-	(% per a	innum)		(in tho	usand Baht)		
Ultimate parent	4.60 - 5.00	4.60 - 5.00	545,337	143,600) -	688,937	
	Intono	at wata	Se	novoto fin	andial statem	omta	
	Interes 31	31	31	parate m	ancial statem	31	
	December	March	December			March	
Short-term loans from	2022	2023	2022	Increase	e Decrease	2023	
•	(% per a	innum)		(in tho	usand Baht)		
Ultimate parent	4.60 - 5.00	4.60 - 5.00	545,337	143,600) –	688,937	
Subsidiaries	2.50	2.50	13,000	-	-	13,000	
Total			558,337			701,937	

All short-term loans from related parties are unsecured and have repayment terms at call.

On 11 August 2022, the Company has received additional approval of loan facilities from TTA amounting of Baht 84.6 million for the investing in related equipment and working capital for digital assets mining business. As at 31 March 2023, the Company drew down from the short-term facilities amounting of Baht 64.6 million. *(31 December 2022 : Baht 44.0 million)*

On 27 December 2022, the Company has received additional approval of short-term loan facilities from TTA for an amount of Baht 100.0 million for investing in subsidiaries and provide loan facilities for the purchase of machinery and for working capital. As at 31 March 2023, the Company drew down from the short-term facilities amounting of Baht 85.0 million. *(31 December 2022 : Nil)*

On 16 March 2023, the Company has received additional approval of short-term loan facilities from TTA for an amount of Baht 45.0 million for investing in Solar Cell projects. As at 31 March 2023, the Company drew down from the short-term facilities amounting of Baht 10.0 million.

As at 31 March 2023, the Company has available short-term facilities that has not drew down amounting of Baht 70.0 million.

		olidated statements	Separate financial statements			
	31 March					31 December
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
		(in thouse	and Baht)			
Lease liabilities						
Current portion						
Ultimate parent	900	886	900	886		
<i>Non-current portion</i> Ultimate parent	711	941	711	941		

4 Trade receivables

	Consolidated financial statements		Sepa financial s		
	31 March	31 March 31 December		31 December	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(in thousa	ind Baht)		
Within credit terms	62,710	24,541	44,281	12,811	
Overdue					
1 - 30 days	4,956	4,538	3,751	2,230	
31 - 60 days	11,017	12,028	11,017	12,028	
61 - 90 days	-	587	-	-	
More than 365 days	4,683	4,690	4,597	4,604	
Total	82,826	46,384	63,646	31,673	
Less allowance for expected credit loss	(4,683)	(4,690)	(4,597)	(4,604)	
Net	78,143	41,694	59,049	27,069	

5 Lease receivables

	Consolidated/ Separate financial statements								
		After 1							
	Within 1	year but	After 5						
	year	within 5 years	years	Total					
	(in thousand Baht)								
31 March 2023									
Lease receivables	6,025	24,102	53,379	83,506					
Less unearned interest income	(3,071)	(10,550)	(12,517)	(26,138)					
Net	2,954	13,552	40,862	57,368					
31 December 2022									
Lease receivables	6,025	24,101	54,886	85,012					
Less unearned interest income	(3,111)	(10,731)	(13,088)	(26,930)					
Net	2,914	13,370	41,798	58,082					

6 Investment in subsidiaries

							Separate	financial stat	tements				
	Type of										• net of		
	business		ship interest	-	capital		ost	•	irment	-	irment		nd income
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
			(%)	2025	2022	2025	2022		and Baht)	2025	2022	2025	2022
Direct subsidiaries			(,)					(
UMS Lighter	Barge												
Co., Ltd.	conveyance	99.99	99.99	110,000	110,000	110,000	110,000	-	-	110,000	110,000	-	-
UMS Port													
Services													
Co., Ltd.	Port service	99.99	99.99	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	-	-	18,000	18,000	-	-
UMS Pellet	Road transport												
Energy Co., Ltd.	and trading of wood												
Lia.	pellet	99.99	99.99	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	(13,293)	(13,293)	4,707	4,707	_	_
UMS Distribution	Logistics	,,,,,	,,,,,,	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	(15,275)	(15,275)	1,707	1,707	_	_
Co., Ltd.	management												
,	and trading of												
	fertilizer	99.99	99.99	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	(4,933)	(4,933)	67	67	-	-
UMS Clean	Production and												
Energy 1	distribution												
Co., Ltd.	of biomass		~~~~~	10.000		10.000				10.000			
	energy	99.99	99.99	48,000	3,750	48,000	3,750	-	-	48,000	3,750	-	-
UMS Clean	Production and												
Energy 2 Co., Ltd.	distribution of electric												
CO., LIU.	power	99.99	99.99	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	-	_	2,500	2,500	-	-
Total	Poner			201,500	157,250	201,500	157,250	(18,226)	(18,226)	183,274	139,024		
				,	,	, -		(()	,	,		

In February 2023, the Company fully paid for the new issued share capital in a subsidiary as approved by the Board of Directors' Meeting No. 6/2023 held on 27 December 2022 and paid-up the remaining authorized and issued share capital totally Baht 44.3 million. The subsidiary has registered the new share capital with the Department of Business Development in February 2023.

7 Property, plant, and equipment

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
	<i>(in thouse)</i>	and Baht)
Net book value as at 1 January 2023	429,609	322,060
Additions	33,659	32,207
Depreciation charge for the period	(7,033)	(4,323)
Net book value as at 31 March 2023	456,235	349,944

As at 31 March 2023, the Company's partial land, partial construction thereon and partial machinery located at Klong Sa-kae Sub-District, Nakornluang District, Ayudhaya province with a net book value of Baht 223.3 million *(31 December 2022: Baht 224.4 million)*, have been mortgaged with a bank as collateral for borrowing as disclosed in note 8.

8 Interest-bearing liabilities

	Consolidated financial statements							
	3	1 March 2023		31 December 2022				
	Secured	Unsecured	Total	Secured	Unsecured	Total		
			(in thousa	nd Baht)				
Short-term loans from financial institution Short-term borrowings	31,069	-	31,069	33,079	-	33,079		
from related party	-	688,937	688,937	-	545,337	545,337		
Lease liabilities	-	3,921	3,921	-	4,279	4,279		
Total interest-bearing			·					
liabilities	31,069	692,858	723,927	33,079	549,616	582,695		
		Sepa	rated finan	cial statements				
	31 March 2023			31 December 2022				
	Secured	Unsecured	Total <i>(in thousa</i>	Secured nd Baht)	Unsecured	Total		
Short-term loans from financial institution	31.069	_	31.069	33.079	_	33.079		

financial institution	31,069	-	31,069	33,079	-	33,079
Short-term borrowings						
from related party	-	701,937	701,937	-	558,337	558,337
Lease liabilities	-	3,921	3,921	-	4,279	4,279
Total interest-						
bearing liabilities	31,069	705,858	736,927	33,079	562,616	595,695

As at 31 March 2023, the Company had short-term loan facilities from a financial institution, in form of promissory notes, letter of credit and trust receipts totaling Baht 60.0 million (31 December 2022: Baht 60.0 million). The facilities are secured by a subsidiary and parts of the Company's land and construction, and machinery as disclosed in note 7. The Company had unused short-term loan facilities amounting to Baht 28.9 million (31 December 2022: Baht 26.9 million).

9 Segment information and disaggregation of revenue

Segment results that are reported to the Group's the chief operating decision maker include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis. Unallocated items comprise mainly insert unallocated items, e.g. corporate assets (primarily the Company's headquarters), head office expenses, and tax assets and liabilities.

Management determined that the Group have 4 reportable segments which are the Group's strategic divisions for different products and services, and are managed separately because they require different technology and marketing strategies. The following summary describes the operations in each of the Group's reportable segments.

Business segments

Segment 1	Distribution of coal and related services
Segment 2	Transport
Segment 3	Energy

The Group is managed and operates principally in Thailand. There are no material revenues derived from, or assets located in, foreign countries.

Each segment's performance is measured based on segment profit before tax, as included in the internal management reports that are reviewed by the Group's CODM. Segment profit before tax is used to measure performance as management believes that such information is the most relevant in evaluating the results of certain segments relative to other entities that operate within these industries.

	Consolidated financial statements												
	Distribu	tion of											
	coal a	ınd					Total rep	ortable					
For the three-month	related se	ervices	Trans	port	Ener	gy	segme	nts	Othe	hers To		otal	
period ended 31 March	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	
						(in thousa	nd Baht)						
Information about													
reportable segments													
External revenues	77,434	56,240	22,681	12,973		15,742	100,115	84,955	6,630		106,745	84,955	
Profit (loss) for the period	(3,094)	(5,392)	318	(2,118)	524	3,668	(2,251)	(3,842)	(6,661)	(36)	(8,913)	(3,858)	
Major products and service lines													
Sales of coal	67,065	50,096	-	-	-	-	67,065	50,096	-	-	67,065	50,096	
Selling electricity	-	-	-	-	-	15,742	-	15,742	-	-	-	15,742	
Providing services	10,369	6,144	22,681	12,973	-	-	33,050	19,117	6,630		39,680	19,117	
Total	77,434	56,240	22,681	12,973	_	15,742	100,115	84,955	6,630		106,745	84,955	
Timing of revenue recognition													
At a point in time	67,065	56,240	-	-	-	15,742	67,065	71,982	6,630	-	73,695	71,982	
Over time	10,369		22,681	12,973	-	-	33,050	12,973			33,050	12,973	
Total	77,434	56,240	22,681	12,973	-	15,742	100,115	84,955	6,630	-	106,745	84,955	

	Consolidated financial statements							
	Distribution of			Total	Elimination of			
	coal and			reportable		inter-segment		
	related services	Transport	Energy	segments	Others	transaction	Total	
			(in thousand Baht)				
As at 31 March 2023								
Total assets	494,320	142,511	206,858	843,689	83,878	(1,995)	925,572	
Total liabilities	530,541	18,551	119,200	668,293	165,439	(1,487)	832,245	
As at 31 December 2022								
Total assets	472,714	136,610	101,443	710,767	69,148	(1,648)	778,267	
Total liabilities	441,781	12,948	78,838	533,567	143,581	(1,120)	676,028	

10 Financial instruments

Carrying amounts and fair values

Fair values of financial current assets and financial current liabilities are taken to approximate the carrying values due to the relatively short-term maturity of these financial instruments.

Fair values of lease receivables and lease liabilities are taken to approximate the carrying values due to the interest rate stated in the lease contract is approximately close to the market interest rate.

11 Commitments with non-related parties

As at 31 March 2023	Consolidated financial statements (in thouse	Separate financial statements and Baht)
<i>Capital commitment</i> Solar cell construction contract Machinery purchase contract	48,746 21,156	48,746
Other commitment	69,902	48,746
Bank guarantees	1,631	1,631

As at 31 March 2023, a subsidiary had fixed bank deposit with a local financial institution amounting to Baht 1.7 million to use as collateral for issuing the bank guarantees of the Company.

12 Environmental litigation case

On 19 June 2020, the Central Administrative Court passed the verdict to the related Government authorities in order to exercise the laws to enforce all related companies in Ayutthaya province including the Company and a subsidiary to solve the effect of dust from their operations and prepare Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Report. However, the Company appealed to the Supreme Administrative Court on 17 July 2020 for amendment of the Central Administrative Court's verdict.

On 15 December 2020, the Industrial Office of Phranakhon Si Ayutthaya Province inspected and accepted the results of the Company's factories and air pollution control system improvements as ordered. Subsequently, on 22 February 2021, the subsidiary arranged the first public hearing stage to collect public's suggestion in order to improve the preparation of EIA report. Afterwards, on 24 November 2021, the second public hearing stage was held. The aforementioned meetings were successfully completed. The subsidiary is still in the process of complying with the requirements of the relevant authorities to submit the report to the Office of Natural Resource and Environmental Policy and Planning (ONEP) for consideration.

At the approved date of the financial statements, the case is under the consideration of the Court and based on opinion of the expert legal counsel and management, they believe that the outcome of the Court's consideration will not have a significant financial impact on the Group.